

# **Calcutta Business School**

# Post Graduate Diploma in Management Programme (PGDM)

Subject Code: DM 22306

**Course Name:** Supply Chain Management (SCM) : **Term-** III (PGDM 2020 - 2022) **Academic Year:** 2020 – 2021

### Course Instructors: Prof. Siddhartha Sengupta and Prof. Sanjib Biswas

**Office:** 1<sup>st</sup> Floor, Academic Block.

Contact Details: Office: 033 - 2420 5203, 2420 5214.

E-mail: <a href="mailto:siddharthas@calcuttabusinessschool.org">siddharthas@calcuttabusinessschool.org</a>;

sanjibb@calcuttabusinessschool.org

(Electronic submissions should be sent to this e-mail ID)

### **Course Overview:**

Students develop the ability to conceptualize, design, and implement supply chains aligned with product, market, and customer characteristics. Business competition is now between supply networks rather than individual corporations. Managing the flow of products, information, and revenue across supply chains differentiates the ability of supply networks to fulfill customer needs. Students develop the ability to evaluate how information flows can substitute for the stock of physical resources, such as inventory, and why such systems succeed or fail. They assess how internet technologies, dynamic markets, and globalization are impacting supply chain strategies and practices, including logistics, digital coordination of decisions and resources, inventory and risk management, procurement and supply contracting, product and process design, and revenue management.

Over the last few years that firms have started focusing on logistics and supply chain management as a source of competitive advantage. There is a realization that no company can do any better than its logistics and supply chain. This becomes even more important given that product life cycles are shrinking and competition is intense. Logistics and supply chain management today represents a great challenge as well as a tremendous opportunity for most firms. Another term that has appeared in the business jargon recently is *demand chain*. From our perspective we will use the phrases, supply chain management and demand chain management interchangeably.

## **Course Objectives (CO):**

- 1. To provide an introduction to key principles, strategies, models and techniques used by organizations in the management of their supply chains.
- 2. To demonstrate the application of operations management mechanisms within the business environments and to explain how supply chain decisions impact the performance of the firm. The key is to understand the link between supply chain structures and logistical capabilities in a firm.

3. To enable students to learn different analytical tools for problem solving in such areas as inventory management, aggregate planning, location and capacity planning and layout planning.

# Learning Outcomes (LO):

After completing this course, the students shall be able to

- 1. Explain the concept and scope of supply chain management in a business Conceptualize supply chain designs, which are aligned with business models for manufacturing and service companies.
- 2. Configure logistics networks and assess their performance impacts on efficiency and service levels
- 3. Manage inventory efficiently and pool inventory risks across time, products, channels, and geography.
- 4. Design supply chain contracts for effective governance of supply chain relationships.
- 5. Diagnose information integration problems across the supply chain and their consequent impacts in deploying physical and financial resources
- 6. Evaluate alternate information sharing and lead time compression strategies, and supply chain coordination structures, and their organizational and performance implications.
- 7. Align supply chain integration strategy with the uncertainty conditions of supply and demand.
- 8. Optimally position the push-pull boundary to leverage economies of scale and economies of scope.
- 9. Evaluate distribution strategies to balance responsiveness and efficiency.
- 10. Evaluate strategic alliances for logistics and retailer-supplier relationships, such as vendor managed inventory.
- 11. Design implementation processes for partnerships, such as vendor managed inventory, that involve information sharing and shared governance of processes and infrastructure.
- 12. Evaluate outsourcing decisions by applying the buy-make framework.
- 13. Manage the benefits and risks of outsourcing.
- 14. Design e-procurement strategies for a firm's procurement portfolio of products and services.
- 15. Evaluate how the logistics process can be constrained by product design, and the implications of constraint reduction on logistics performance and market responsiveness.
- 16. Determine when and how a supplier should be integrated into the new product development process.
- 17. Determine the IT infrastructure requirements and IT integration strategy for supply chain management.
- 18. Determine the decision support system requirements for supply chain management.
- 19. Evaluate the risks and advantages of international supply chains.
- 20. Evaluate the implications of regional differences in logistics while designing international supply chains.
- 21. Evaluate a selection of frameworks used in the design of supply chains.
- 22. Appraise the appropriateness and applicability of a range of supply chain management systems and models in the control of business.
- 23. Understand how supply chain decisions impact the performance of the firm. Understand the link between supply chain structures and logistical capabilities in a firm.

## Pedagogy:

- 1. The course relies on a combination of lectures, readings, class participation, quiz, case discussions, project work and a mid-term and an end-term examination.
- 2. The sessions, of 1.5 hours each, shall include review of the previous learning, lecture on the topics and interactive discussion and analysis of the cases/articles pertaining to the respective topics.
- 3. Experts and practitioners will be invited to participate in the course as guest lecturers. Some sessions shall be taken by industry practitioners.
- 4. This will be an interactive course whereby students are expected to participate in class discussions and come up with useful analysis and solutions to problems related to the subject matter.

5. Students will also be encouraged to read beyond texts assigned, and to identify on their own further sources of information for complementing their studies. Informal group discussions amongst participants are recommended.

# **Evaluation Scheme:**

Emphasis will be given on continuous evaluation of the students. The overall grade in the course will be determined by your performance on the following components:

Sl. No.	Particulars	Percentage
1	End – Term Examination	40
2	Mid – Term Examination	20
3	Quiz (Individual) I & II	10
4	Presentations (Group)	10
5	Case Analysis and Written Reports (Group) – I & II	10
6	Class Participation (Individual) - Attendance	10
	100	

## Text Book, Reference Books & Journals:

**Text Books:** 

1. David Simchi-Levi, Philip Kaminsky, Edith Simchi-Lavi, Ravi Shankar, "Designing and Managing the Supply Chain – Concepts, Strategies and Case Studies", Tata McGraw-Hill

**Reference Books:** 

- 1. Sunil Chopra, Peter Meindl, D.V. Kalra, "Supply Chain Management Strategy, Planning and Operation", Fourth Edition, Pearson Education
- 2. Robert Monczka, Robert B.Handfield,Larry.G, James. P, Purchasing and Supply Chain Management by, Thomson Edition(Cengage Publishing)

#### Cases:

- 1. HP Deskjet Printer (Text Book) & HP Network Printer (Text Book)
- 2. Barilla SPA (Text Book)
- 3. Zara (Text Book)
- 4. Dell (Text Book)
- 5. Reebok (Text Book)
- 6. Sport Obermeyer (Text Book)

Apart from the above case studies, students will be given some caselets during classes for discussion on concerned topics.

### Session Plan:

	Module	Session	Reading	Hrs.
1	Introduction to Supply Chain Management	What is supply Chain Management (SCM)? Definitions of Logistics and SCM, Evolution of SCM, The Development chain, Global Optimization Key issues in SCM	Sunil Chopra Ch 1	1.5

2	Inventory	Inventory Control, Risk Pooling	Simchi Levi Ch 2	3.0
	Management and	Centralised versus Decentralised System		
	Risk Pooling	Managing Inventory in the Supply Chain		
	0	( Case discussion + Assignment)		
3	Planning Demand	Forecasting	Sunil Chopra Ch 7	3.0
	and Supply in a	Quantitative & Qualitative Models	and 8	
	Supply Chain.	Moving Average, Time series and		
		Seasonality		
		Exponential Model, Forecasting accuracy		
		Aggregate Planning in a Supply Chain		
		Aggregate Planning Problems		
		Aggregate Planning Strategies		
4	Network Planning	What is Network Planning?	Simchi Levi Ch 3	1.5
		Network Design		
		Inventory Positioning and Logistics		
		Coordination		
		Resource Allocation		
5	Supply Contracts	What are Supply Contracts?	Simchi Levi Ch 4	1.5
		Strategic Components – Supply Contracts,		
		Limitations		
		Contracts for Make-to-Stock & Make-to-		
		Order Supply Chains		
		Contracts for Non-Strategic Components		
6	The Value of	The Bullwhip Effect	Simchi Levi Ch 5	3.0
	Information	Information Sharing and Incentives,		
		Effective Forecasts		
		Information for the Coordination of Systems		
		Locating Desired Products, Lead-Time		
		Reduction		
		Information and Supply Chain Trade-Offs		
		Decreasing Marginal Value of Information		
7	Coordination in a	(Case Barilla)	Sunil Chopra Ch	3.0
/	Supply Chain	Building Strategic Partnership and Trust within a Supply Chain	Sunil Chopra Ch 17	5.0
	Supply Cham	Continuous Replenishment	17	
		Vendor Managed Inventory (VMI)		
		Collaborative Planning Forecasting and		
		Replenishment (CPFR)		
		Role of IT in Coordination		
8	Supply Chain	What is Supply Chain Integration?	Simchi Levi Ch 6	1.5
~	Integration	Push, Pull and Push-Pull Systems		
	0	The Impact of Lead Time		
		Demand Driven Strategies		
		The Impact of Internet on Supply Chain		
		Strategies. (Case Dell)		
9	Procurement and	What is Procurement and Outsourcing?	Simchi Levi Ch 9	3.0
-	Outsourcing	Outsourcing Benefits and Risks		_ • •
	Strategies	A Framework for Buy and Make Decisions		

		Procurement Strategies, Supplier Footprint		
		E-Procurement. (Case Zara)		
10	Coordinated	A General Framework for Product and	Simchi Levi Ch 11	3.0
	Product and	Supply Chain Design		
	Supply Chain	Design of Logistics		
	Design	Supplier Integration into New Product		
		Development		
		Mass Customisation		
		(HP Case discussion + Assignment)		
11	IT Application in	Information systems in SCM, E-	Sunil Chopra Ch	1.5
	Supply Chain	Procurement	16	
	Management	Internet-enabled supply chains		
	_	ERP and supply chains, CRM, SRM,		
		Business Intelligence		
		E-Commerce and M-Commerce in SCM		
		RFID, Digital Networks in SCM, Innovations		
		in SCM		
12	Supply Chain	The role of E-Business	Artcle by Claudia	1.5
	Issues in E-	E-Business evolution and concepts	Maria Wagner will	
	Commerce	E-Business and IT Integration	be provided to the	
	companies	E-Business enabled ERP system	strudents	
		E-Procurement as an E-Enabled supply chain		
		solution		
	Case Study	All the groups presenting the cases in the		
	Presentation	class.		
		Attendance is must.		
		Cases given in the middle of the course		
				30.0

Total: 30 Hrs.

Prepared by: Siddhartha Sengupta

Date: 09.02.2021.